



THE CO-OPERATIVE UNIVERSITY OF KENYA

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION DECEMBER -2022

**EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF CO-OPERATIVE COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

UNIT CODE: BTRM 3106

UNIT TITLE: WILDLIFE CONSERVATION AND TOURISM

DATE: THURSDAY, 22ND DECEMBER, 2022

TIME: 2:00 PM – 4:00 PM

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INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain any TEN challenges facing conservation areas in the world. (10 marks)
- b) Examine the conservation efforts made by KWS in Kenya. (10 marks)
- c) The Kenya Wildlife Service is a corporate body created under the Wildlife management and Conservation Act 2013. With use of examples, illustrate any FOUR major functions of the body (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

Discuss any TEN visitor management techniques in protected areas geared towards sustainability.

(20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Protected areas are a cultural artefact, and have a long history. Discuss. (15 marks)
- b) Wildlife tourism remains the cornerstone of tourism in Kenya. Explain. (5 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) With use of examples, briefly examine:
 - i. Any four Marine protected areas in Kenya. (10 marks)
 - ii. Any four terrestrial protected areas in western Kenya. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Human wildlife conflict (HWC) is a problem of resource utilization in conservation areas. Briefly explain the various causes of this recurrent problem. (15 marks)
- b) Differentiate between consumptive and non-consumptive wildlife based tourism. (5 marks)

