



THE CO-OPERATIVE UNIVERSITY OF KENYA

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION DECEMBER -2022

**EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF CO-OPERATIVE BUSINESS
(YR II SEM I)**

UNIT CODE: BUCU 1103

UNIT TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES AND ETHICS

DATE: THURSDAY 15TH DECEMBER, 2022

TIME: 2:00 PM – 4:00 PM

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INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions**

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Define the following terms of technology and how they function and their importance;
(10 Marks)
- (i) Automation
 - (ii) IOT
 - (iii) Robotics
 - (iv) Medical technology
 - (v) ICT
- (b) Discuss some conditioned that encourage invention and innovation and facilitate the acquisition of Technology. (10 Marks)
- (c) Explain FIVE internet applications that have helped in the economic development of Kenya. (10 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Using SIX examples, explain principles of good governance for effective leadership. (10 Marks)
- (b) For organizations and institutions of Governance to deliver, they should focus on,
- (i) Vision
 - (ii) Strategy
 - (iii) Leadership
 - (iv) Probity
- (c) Explain how these elements work in conjunction with each other. (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Describe FIVE weaknesses of the Modernization Theory. (10 Marks)
- (b) Using dependency Theory, discuss how African countries can achieve development. (10 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) What FIVE challenges are encountered in measuring economic performance through GDP and Per Capita Income. (10 Marks)
- (b) Discuss the importance of international community to the development of a country like Kenya. (10 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Explain FOUR values of development. (8 Marks)
- (b) Using SIX examples, explain development challenges faced by developing countries. (12 Marks)

